# Standard vs. Itemized **Deductions**



# ONE OR THE OTHER, NOT BOTH

**OR** 

## **Standard Deduction**

- The simple deduction method
- Reduces taxable income by a specific dollar amount
- No Schedule A required

# **Amounts for 2016 Tax Year**



Single and Married Filing Separately

\$6,300



**Head of Household** 

\$9,300



Married Filing Jointly and Qualifying Widow(er)

\$12,600

# **Itemized Deductions**

- Requires you to report amounts paid for qualified deductions
- Reduces taxable income by the sum of your qualified deductions (some items are limited)
- Is advantageous when the total is more than your standard deduction amount
- Requires you to complete Schedule A

# **Common Deductions**



Home Mortgage Interest



Real Estate Taxes



Personal Property Taxes (e.g. vehicle taxes)



Gifts to Charity (cash and non-cash)



**Medical and Dental Expenses** 

# Limits

10% Limit – Medical and Dental Expenses – deduct only the amount greater than 10% of your adjusted gross income (or 7.5% if over age 65)

2% Limit – Job Expenses and Certain Miscellaneous Deductions – deduct only the amount greater than 2% of your adjusted gross income

Overall Limit – Some deductions are subject to the overall limit on itemized deductions, which is based on your adjusted gross income:

Married Filing Jointly or Qualifying Widow(er)

> \$311,300

Head of Household

> \$285,350

Single

> \$259,400

Married Filing Separately

> \$155,650

# **Deductions Subject to the Overall Limit**

- Taxes paid
- Interest paid
- Gifts to charity
- Job expenses and certain miscellaneous deductions
- Other miscellaneous deductions (excluding gambling and casualty or theft losses)









