# Standard vs Itemized Deductions



# ONE OR THE OTHER, NOT BOTH

OR

# **Standard Deduction**

- The simple deduction method
- Reduces taxable income by a specific dollar amount
- · No Schedule A required

# **Amounts for 2015 Tax Year**



Single and Married Filing Separately

\$6,300



**Head of Household** 

\$9,250



**Married Filing Jointly and Qualifying Widow(er)** 

\$12,600

### **Itemized Deductions**

- Requires you to report amounts paid for qualified deductions
- Reduces taxable income by the sum of your qualified deductions (some items are limited)
- Is advantageous when the total is more than your standard deduction amount
- · Requires you to complete Schedule A

# **Common Deductions**



**Home Mortgage Interest** 



**Real Estate Taxes** 



**Personal Property Taxes** (e.g. vehicle taxes)



**Gifts to Charity** (cash and non-cash)



**Medical and Dental Expenses** 

# **Limits**

10% Limit Medical and Dental Expenses – deduct only the amount greater than 10% of your adjusted gross income (or 7.5% if over age 65)

2% Limit Job Expenses and Certain Miscellaneous Deductions – deduct only the amount greater than 2% of your adjusted gross income

Overall Limit Some deductions are subject to the overall limit on itemized deductions, which is based on your adjusted gross income:

Married Filing Jointly or Qualifying Widow(er)

Head of Household

**> \$279,650** 

**Single** 

> \$254,200

**Married Filing Separately** 

**> \$152,525** 

# **Deductions Subject to the Overall Limit**

- Taxes paid
- Interest paid
- Gifts to charity
- Job expenses and certain miscellaneous deductions
- Other miscellaneous deductions (excluding gambling and casualty or theft losses)



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